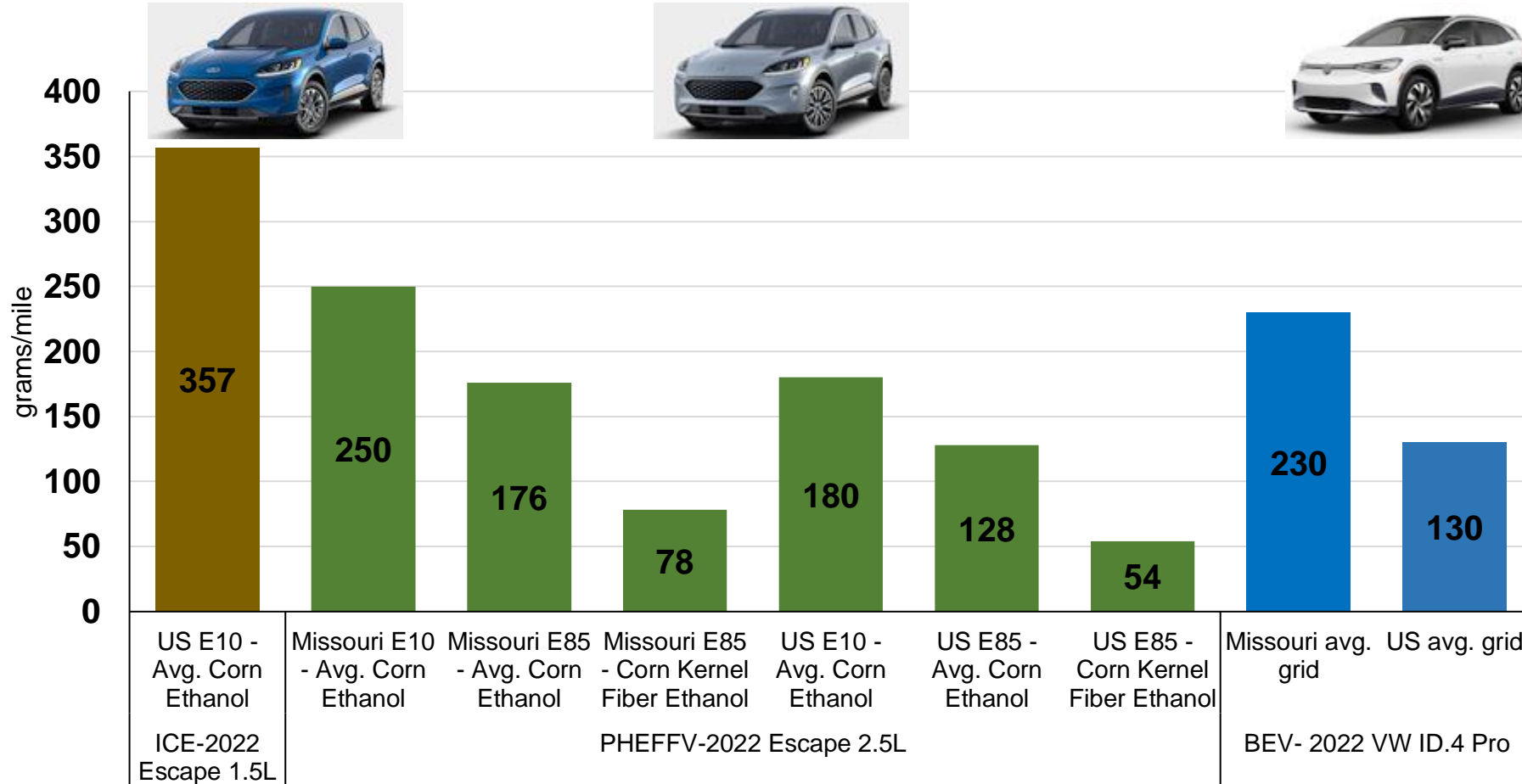


# Lifecycle GHG Emissions

Lifecycle GHG Emissions (grams per mile)  
Includes upstream + tailpipe



Lifecycle analysis is underway at University of Illinois-Chicago and Life Cycle Associates. Results expected soon.

These comparisons are based on data from DOE/EPA fueleconomy.gov and DOE GREET\_2022.